Hiau Looi Kee Last Update: July 2024 http://www.worldbank.org/en/about/people/hiau-looi-kee

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EDUCATION

 Ph.D. in Economics, University of California, Davis, CA, September 2000 Thesis: Three Essays on Trade, Productivity and Growth of the East Asian Economies Supervisor: Robert Feenstra

Committee: Lee Branstetter, Deborah Swenson, Catherine Morrison-Paul

Fields: International Economics, Industrial Organization, Microeconomics, Public Economics (at UC-Berkeley)

- M.A. in Economics, University of California, Davis, CA, December 1997
- M.Soc.Sci. in Economics, National University of Singapore, Singapore, March 1996
- B.A. in Economics (with Minor in Chinese Literature), National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, June 1993

POSITIONS

- Lead Economist, International Trade Team, Development Research Group, the World Bank, July 2018 present
- Adjunct Professor, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, January 2018 June 2019, January 2024 May 2024
- Adjunct Professor, Walsh School of Foreign Services, Georgetown University, August 2021 December 2021
- Editor, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series, Dec 2013 present
- Organizer, World Bank Informal Trade Seminar Series, Dec 2018 present
- World Bank Research Digest Editorial Committee, January 2018 present

- Senior Economist, International Trade Team, Development Research Group, the World Bank, July 2006 June 2018
- Visiting Fellow, Program for Economic Research, Department of Economics, Columbia University, Fall 2011
- Economist, International Trade Team, Development Research Group, the World Bank, April 2002 June 2006
- Young Professional, Economic Management Unit, East Asia Region, the World Bank, October 2001 March 2002
- Young Professional, International Trade Team, Development Research Group, the World Bank, September 2000 September 2001

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- International Trade and Development
- Productivity and Growth

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

- "Quantifying Economic Impacts of Trade Agreements with Heterogeneous Trade Elasticities," *Review of International Economics* 32(3): 1270-1299, August 2024, with Alessandro Nicita. Also available as World Bank Policy Research working paper WPS10634, Dec 2023.
- "Trade Fraud and Non-Tariff Measures," *Journal of International Economics* 139: 103682, 2022, joint with Alessandro Nicita. Also available as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS10112, June 2022.
 - Data set and programs: http://www.worldbank.org/dave-ntm https://data.mendeley.com/datasets/vbdy7myx2d/1
- "Determinants of Global Value Chain Participation: Cross-Country Evidence," World Bank Economic Review 36(2): 329–360, May 2022, with Ana Fernandes and Deborah Winkler. Also available as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS9197, March 2020, and CESifo Working Paper No. 8270, May 2020.

- "Gender Empowerment, Supply-Chain Linkages and Foreign Direct Investment: Evidence on Bangladesh," *Transnational Corporations, Special issue on Multinational Enterprises and Gender Equality* 27(3): 115-132, 2020, with Ana Fernandes. Also available as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, WPS9340, July 2020, and CESifo WP no. 8538, September 2020.
 - Coverage by Financial Times on Nov 2, 2020: https://www.fdiintelligence.com/article/78828
- "Domestic Value Added in Exports: Theory and Firm Evidence from China," the *American Economic Review*, 2016, Vol. 106, No. 6: 1402-1436, with Heiwai Tang. Also available as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, WPS7491.
- "Firm Heterogeneity and Costly Trade: A New Estimation Strategy and Policy Experiments," the *Journal of International Economics*, 2015, Vol. 96, No. 1: 18–36, with Ivan Cherkashin, Svetlana Demidova and Kala Krishna. Also available as NBER Working Paper No. 16557, and World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, WPS7156.
- "Local Intermediate Inputs, and the Shared Supplier Spillovers of Foreign Direct Investment," the *Journal of Development Economics*, 2015, Vol. 112, 56-71. Also available as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, WPS7050.
- "Is Protectionism on the Rise? Assessing national trade policies during the crisis of 2008," the *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 2013, Vol. 95, No. 1: 342–346, with Cristina Neagu and Alessandro Nicita.
 - Coverage by Reuters on July 19, 2010: http://uk.reuters.com/article/idUKTRE66I45Z20100719
 - Albie Award for the best writing in global political economy for 2013: http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2013/12/31/presenting_the_albies_of_2013
 - Reprint included in *International Trade and the New Global Economy* (2016), edited by Edward D. Mansfield, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd.
- "Do Trade Policy Differences Induce Sorting? Theory and Evidence From Bangladeshi Apparel Exporters," the *Journal of International Economics*, 2012, volume 87, issue 2, pp. 247 - 261, with Svetlana Demidova and Kala Krishna.
- "The Effects of Domestic Climate Change Measures on International Competitiveness," World Economy, 2010, vol. 33, no. 6, p. 820-829, with Hong Ma and Muthukumara Mani.
- "The Coefficient of the Whole is an Average of the Coefficients of Its Parts: A Special Case of Restricted Least Squares," *Economics Letters*, 2009, vol. 104, no. 3, p. 136-139.

- "Findlay-Grubert versus Rybczynski: Testing Growth Hypotheses in Classic Trade Theories Using Singapore's Industries," *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, 2009, vol. 18, no. 4, p. 443-486.
- "Estimating Trade Restrictiveness Indices," *Economic Journal*, 2009, vol. 119, p. 172–199, with Alessandro Nicita and Marcelo Olarreaga.
- "Import Demand Elasticities and Trade Distortions," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 2008, vol. 90, no. 4, p. 666–682, with Alessandro Nicita and Marcelo Olarreaga.
- "Firm level Heterogeneous Productivity and Demand Shocks: Evidence From Bangladesh," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, 2008, Vol. 98, no. 2, p. 457-462, with Kala Krishna.
- "Export Variety and Country Productivity: Estimating the Monopolistic Competition Model with Endogenous Productivity," *Journal of International Economics*, 2008, Vol. 74, no. 2, p. 500-518, with Robert Feenstra.
- Book review of James Anderson and Peter Neary, Measuring the Restrictiveness of International Trade Policy, in Journal of International Economics, 2007, vol. 73, no. 2, p. 434-438.
- "Imports, Entry and Competition Law as Market Disciplines," *European Economic Review*, 2007, vol. 51, no. 4, p. 831-858, with Bernard Hoekman.
- "Trade Liberalization and Export Variety: A Comparison of China and Mexico," World Economy, 2007, vol. 30, no. 1, p. 5-21, with Robert Feenstra.
- "Market Access for Sale," *Journal of Development Economics*, 2007, vol. 82, p. 79-94, with Marcelo Olarreaga and Peri Silva.
- "Trade, Capital Accumulation and Structural Unemployment: An Empirical Study of the Singapore Economy," *Journal of Development Economics*, 2005, vol. 77, no. 1, p. 125-152, with Hian Teck Hoon.
- "Productivity or Endowments? Sectoral Evidence for Hong Kong's Aggregate Growth," *Asian Economic Journal*, 2005, vol. 19, no. 1, p. 51-81.
- "Estimating Productivity When Primal and Dual TFP Accounting Fail: An Illustration Using Singapore's Industries," *Topics in Economic Analysis & Policy*, 2004, vol. 4, no. 1, article 26.
- "Markups, Entry Regulation and Trade: Country Size Matters," *Contributions to Macroeconomics*, 2004, vol. 4, no. 1, article 8, with Bernard Hoekman and Marcelo Olarreaga.
- "On the Measurement of Product Variety in Trade," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, 2004, vol. 94, no. 2, p. 145-149, with Robert Feenstra.

Book Chapters, Blogs and Others

- "Exploring the Puzzle of Trade Discrepancies in International Trade Statistics " Let's Talk Development, Jan, 2024. https://blogs.worldbank.org/developmenttalk/exploring-puzzle-trade-discrepancies-internationaltrade-statistics
- "An Analysis of European Union Tariffs and Non-Tariff Measures towards Tanzania" joint with Enze Xie, 2023
- "What determines countries' global value chain participation? Three lessons from the past that matter for the future of global value chains," Sustainable Global Supply Chains 2022
- "An Analysis of Timor-Leste Domestic Value Added in Exports, 2011-2021," joint with Alejandro Forero, 2022
- "An Analysis of Timor-Leste Market-Access Tariffs and Non-Tariff Measures," joint with Alejandro Forero, 2022
- "An Analysis of Timor-Leste Trade Profile, 2000-2021," joint with Ana Fernandes, and Alejandro Forero, 2022
- "An Analysis of Bangladesh Domestic Value Added in Exports, 2005-2016," joint with Alejandro Forero, 2022
- "An Analysis of South Asia Region's Trade Profile, 2000-2020," joint with Ana Fernandes, and Alejandro Forero, 2022
- "The role of deep trade agreements as a vehicle for regulatory cooperation in LCR," in *Deep Trade Agreements and Global Value Chains in Latin America and the Caribbean*, joint with Ana Fernandes, Kevin Lefebvre and Anabel Gonzalez, April 2021, World Bank.
- "Addressing Non-Tariff Measures to Enter Global Value Chains," in *Africa in the New Trade Environment: Market Access in Troubled Times*, joint with Alejandro Forero, 2020, World Bank.
- "Non-Tariff Measures of Cote d'Ivoire," Dec 2020
- "Non-Tariff Measures of Colombia," Dec 2020, joint with Alejandro Forero
- "Addressing Non-Tariff Measures to Enter Global Value Chains," in Africa in the New Trade Environment: Market Access in Troubled Times, joint with Alejandro Forero, June 2020.
- "Free Trade Now: A Case for Tariff Reductions and Non-Tariff Measures Simplifications to Fight COVID-19 (coronavirus)", Let's Talk Development < https://blogs.worldbank.org/developmenttalk/free-trade-now-case-tariff-reductions-and-non-tariff-measuressimplifications-fight>, May, 2020.

- "Free Trade Now: A Case for Tariff Reductions and Non-Tariff Measures Simplifications to Fight COVID-19," http://covid19research, May, 2020.
- "COVID-19 (Coronavirus) and Trade Disruptions Due to China," http://covid19re-search, April, 2020.
- "Drivers of Participation," in WDR 2020: Trading for Development in the Age of Global Value Chains, with Ana Fernandes and Deborah Winkler
- "Factors Affecting Global Value Chain Participation Across Countries," background paper for WDR 2020, joint with Ana Fernandes and Deborah Winkler.
- The Unseen Impact of Non-Tariff Measures: Insights from a New Database, UNCTAD and World Bank, 2018.
- Global Value Chains, World Development Report 2020, chapter writer.
- "Non-Tariff Measures of Sub-Sahara African Countries," World Bank mimeo, with Alejandro Forero Rojas.
- "Short-term Impacts of the US tariffs on Steel and Aluminum," World Bank Brief, with Alejandro Forero Rojas.
- "The Impact of NTMs on International Trade," in *Trade and Development Impact of Non-Tariff Measures: Insights from a new database*, Dec 2017, UNCTAD-World Bank, with Alessandro Nicita.
- "Short-term impact of Brexit on the UK's export of goods," Vox EU, http://voxeu.org/article/short-term-impact-brexit-uk-exports, Oct 22, 2017, with Alessandro Nicita.
 - Coverage by Financial Times on Nov 28, 2017: https://www.ft.com/content/d4ea549ed430-11e7-a303-9060cb1e5f44?
- "How did China Move Up the Global Value Chains?" Vox China, http://voxchina.org/show-3-38.html, Aug 30, 2017, with Heiwai Tang.
- "How Has China Moved-up the Global Value Chains?" Let's Talk Development, http://blogs.world bank.org/developmenttalk/how-has-china-moved-global-value-chains, Jan 11, 2016, with Heiwai Tang.
- "Trade and FDI Liberalization Help China Move Up the Global Value Chains," Vox EU, http://www.voxeu.org/article/china-and-global-value-chain-new-evidence, Dec 9, 2015, with Heiwai Tang.
- "Sri Lanka's Export," April 2015.
- "Foreign Direct Investments Could Bring Positive Spillovers," Let's Talk Development, http://blogs.worldbank.org/developmenttalk/foreign-direct-investments-could-bring-positivespillovers, Dec 16, 2014

- "The shared supplier effect: How foreign firms benefit domestic firms," Vox EU, http://www.voxeu.org/article/shared-supplier-effect-how-foreign-firms-benefit-domestic-firms, Nov 21, 2014.
- "Measuring Value Added in the Salt Production Chain," August 2014.
- "Trade As Aid,", Ideas for India, International Growth Center, http://ideasforindia.in/article.aspx?article_id=297, May 2013, with Ivan Cherkashin, Svetlana Demidova and Kala Krishna.
- "Trade Preferences as Catalytic Aid," Vox EU, http://www.voxeu.org, February 19, 2011, with Ivan Cherkashin, Svetlana Demidova and Kala Krishna.
- "Developing Countries, New Trade Barriers, and the Global Economic Crisis," in Mona Haddad and Ben Shepherd (eds.) Managing Openness: Trade and Outward-Oriented Growth Strategies after the Crisis, 2011, with Chad Bown
- "Is Protectionism on the Rise During the Crisis?" Vox EU, http://www.voxeu.org, June 1, 2010, with Cristina Neagu and Alessandro Nicita.
- "Climate Change Policies and International Trade: Challenges and Opportunities," in *International Trade and Climate Change: Economic, Legal, and Institutional Perspectives*, 2008, the World Bank.
- "Estimating the Effects of Global Trade Reform," in Hoekman and Olarreaga (eds), *Global Trade and Poor Nations*, 2008, Brookings Institute Press, with Alessandro Nicita and Marcelo Olarreaga.
- "Estimating Trade Restrictiveness," Vox EU, http://www.voxeu.org. July 18, 2007, with Alessandro Nicita and Marcelo Olarreaga.
- "Firm Performance in the Services Sector," in *Malaysia: Firm Competitiveness, Investment Climate, and Growth*, 2005, Report no. 26841-MA, the World Bank.
- "Factors Shaping Singapore's Wages and Unemployment and the Role of the National Wages Council," in *Wages and Wages Policies: Tripartism in Singapore*, edited by Lim, Chong Yah and Rosalind Chew, 1999, p. 147-165, World Scientific Publishing Company, with Hian Teck Hoon.

WORKING PAPERS AND WORK IN PROGRESS

• "Trade Policies Mix and Match: Theory, Evidence and the EU-Sino Electric Vehicle Disputes," World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS10855, July 2024, with Enze Xie.

- "High-Speed Railways and Domestic Value Added in Exports," work in progress, with Enze Xie and Mingzhi Xu.
- "Green Product Exports, Domestic Value Added and Trade Policies: Firm Evidence from China," work in progress, with Daria Taglioni and Enze Xie.
- "Persistence in Trade: Evidence from Customs Data" joint with Ana Fernandes
- "Toward Successful Development Policies : Insights from Research in Development Economics," WPS9133, joint with Artuc, Erhan; Cull, Robert J.; Dasgupta, Susmita; Fattal Jaef, Roberto N.; Filmer, Deon P.; Gine, Xavier; Jacoby, Hanan G.; Jolliffe, Dean Mitchell; Kee, Hiau Looi; Klapper, Leora; Kraay, Aart C.; Loayza, Norman V.; Mckenzie, David J.; Ozler, Berk; Rao, Vijayendra; Rijkers, Bob; Schmukler, Sergio L.; Toman, Michael A.; Wagstaff, Adam; Woolcock, Michael;
- "Non-tariff measures and trade restrictiveness: Evidence from a new database," work in progress, joint with Chad Bown and Alessandro Nicita.
- "Measuring Domestic Value Added in Exports: Customs Transaction Level Data Approach," work in progress, joint with Ana Fernandes and Alejandro Ferero.
- "Impact of U.S. Outsourcing to China on Wage Inequality in Mexico," work in progress, joint with Song-hua Lin.
- "Trade Imbalances and the Zipf's Law in Imports," work in progress, joint with David Weinstein.
- "Estimation of Ad Valorem Equivalent of Non-Tariff Barriers and Its Poverty Impacts," work in progress, joint with Cristina Neagu.
- "A Model on Knowledge and Endogenous Growth," World Bank Policy Research Working Paper # 3539, with Derek Chen.
- "Avian Flu and Product Upgrading," work in progress.
- "Impact Evaluation of a Matching Grant Program: A Randomized Controlled Trial Approach," work in progress.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

• Adjunct Professor, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, January 2024 - May 2024

Course taught: Advanced Topics in Trade Theory (Graduate level)

Student evaluation: 4.6/5

Student commnets: "Super informative class! I do not usually find Trade very interesting but I really enjoyed this class and the subject matter. Professor Kee is super knowledgeable and does an amazing job. She's a great professor." "She actively encourages discussion and synthesis of the material by the students. This greatly enhanced the course." "Amazing professor! Really good at tying the more abstract theoretical topics to current events to make their application more apparent/relevant."

• Adjunct Professor, Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, August 2021 - December 2021

Course taught: International Economics: Tools and Applications (Graduate level)

Student evaluation: 4.9/5 (after 1st class)

Student comments: "Great with integrating news headlines on economic developments into lesson content." "Lots of engagement with student questions throughout the presentation, ability to bring in anecdotes and examples accordingly." "Explained concepts in very accessible terms." "Engaging lecture and stimulated discussion."

• Adjunct Professor, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, January 2018 - June 2019

Course taught: Advanced Topics in Trade Theory (Graduate level)

Student evaluation: 4.8/5

Student comments: "Great professor;" "A privilege to have taken this class from a qualified and reputable professor like Kee." "Professor was great, and was able to break down the complex theoretical knowledge of trade into the bit-size applications in trade."

Student thesis advisee: Soyoung, Han on "Trade Policy Uncertainty: the Generalized System of Preferences Program." 1st job: Peterson Institution of International Economics, Washington, DC; Currently enroll in the Economics Ph.D. program at the University of Michigan.

- Instructor, DEC/PREM Learning Events, the World Bank, April 2007 June 2007 Course taught: Trade Flows and Trade Protections Overall evaluation: 4.14 out of 5
- Instructor, Trade Policy for Development Executive Course, Columbia University (SIPA) joint with World Bank Institute, April 2007 May 2007

Course taught: Trade Flows and Trade Protections

 Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics, UC-Davis, March 1996 - March 1999 Courses taught (# of quarters): Ph.D. Microeconomic Theory (2), Teaching of Economics (2), International Microeconomics (1), Principles of Microeconomics (2), Principles of Macroeconomics (4)

Overall evaluation: 4.6 out of 5

 Tutor, Department of Business Policy, National University of Singapore, 1994-1995 Courses taught: Principles of Economics (2 semesters)

AWARDS, HONORS AND GRANTS

- World Bank Small Research Grant for "High-Speed Railways and Domestic Value Added in Exports," 2024-2025
- World Bank Multi-Donar Trust Funds for "Trade Policies Mix and Match: Theory, Evidence and the EU-Sino Electric Vehicle Disputes," 2022-2024
- World Bank DEC-VPU Award for "Just-in-Time Trade Work on COVID-19," 2020-2021.
- World Bank DEC-VPU Award for "World Development Report on Global Value Chains," 2019-2020.
- World Bank Multi-Donar Trust Fund for "Good Trade and Policy," 2017-2018.
- World Bank Multi-Donar Trust Fund for "Non-Tariff Measures," sponsored by the Japanese Government, 2016.
- The Albie Award, for the best writing in global political economy for 2013 http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2013/12/31/presenting_the_albies_of_2013
- World Bank Knowledge for Development Trust Fund, "On FDI Spillovers," 2011-2013.
- RePec Top Young Economists, 2009 and 2010.
- World Bank Multidonar Trust Fund, "Trade and Productivity," 2010.
- World Bank Research Preparation Grant, "Trade and Heterogeneous Firms," 2008, with Kala Krishna.
- World Bank Research Preparation Grant, "Trade and Growth," 2007, with Alessandro Nicita.
- World Bank Research Preparation Grant, "Rules of Origin and Firms Heterogeneity," 2005, with Kala Krishna.
- World Bank Research Support Grant, "Measuring Real GDP and Trade Distortions," 2005 – 2007, with Robert Feenstra and Peter Neary.
- World Bank Spot Awards, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004(2), 2008.
- World Bank Research Support Grant, "Product Variety in Trade and Factor Returns," 2002 – 2004, with Robert Feenstra.
- World Bank Research Support Grant, "Estimating Trade Elasticities," 2003 2005, with Marcelo Olarreaga.
- University of California Graduate Fellowship, 1995 2000.

- Master of Social Sciences in Economics Study Award, 1993 1994.
- Outstanding Overseas Chinese Student Scholarship, 1990 1993.
- President's Prize, 1989 1990.

PRESENTATIONS AND PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- Seminars Peking University, Waseda University, DECTI seminar, DEC Policy Research Talk (World Bank), Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy at National University of Singapore, World Bank Kuala Lumpur, Trade Dialogue on Non-Tariff Measures (World Bank), USITC, University of Virginia (Darden), Khazanah Malaysia, Singapore Management University, National University of Singapore, Board of Governors, University of Virginia, Columbia University, New York University, New York Federal Reserve Bank, Georgetown University, Syracuse University, Johns Hopkins University, George Washington University, Penn State University, The IMF, Singapore, University of Maine, University of Virginia, National University of Singapore, University of Maine, University of Alberta, University of Georgia, University of Colorado at Denver, Franklin and Marshall College, Mount Holyoke College, University of Notre Dame, University of Western Michigan, The World Bank.
- Conferences Mid-Atlantic trade conference (2024), UNCTAD World Bank joint event on the (Un)seen impact of Non-Tariff Measures (2023), Joint UNCTAD-World Bank Workshop on Non-Tariff Measures (2023), World Bank Deep Trade Agreements Workshop (2022), Bank of Italy GVC Conference (2021), IMF/WB/WTO Trade Conference (2021), Panelist on UNCTAD Conference Multinational Enterprises and the International Transmission of Gender Policies and Practices (2021), UNCTAD Multinational Enterprises and Gender Equality Conference (2020), IMF/WB/WTO Trade Conference (2019), World Bank Non-Tariff Measures Database Launch Event (2018), UNCTAD Non-Tariff Measures Database Launch Event (2018), UNIDO Conference on Global Value Chain (2018), World Bank Africa-Trade Seminar (2018), Mid Atlantic Trade Workshop (2017), GTAP conference (2016), Expert Meeting on Non-Tariff Measures, US International Trade Commission (2013), American Economic Association Annual Meeting (2013), Econometric Society Summer Meeting (2012), Penn State University-Tsinghua University Conference on China and the World Economy (2012), International Industrial Organization Annual Conference (2012), Council of Economic Adviser Meeting of South Asia Region (2012), IMF-World Bank-WTO Joint Trade Workshop (2011), IGC-World Bank Workshop (2011), EIIT Rocky Mountain Empirical Trade Conference (2011), IGC Trade Research Network Spring Meeting at Penn State (2011), Washington Area International Trade Symposium (2011), American Economic Association Annual Meeting (2011), Federation of ASEAN Economist Annual Meeting (2010), Penn State Meet the New Faces in International Trade Conference (2010), NBER International Trade and Investment (ITI) Program Winter Meeting (2009), American Economic Association Annual Meeting (2008), NBER ITI Program

Summer Institute (2006), NBER International Trade and Investment (ITI) Program Winter Meeting (2005), European Trade Study Group Conference (2005), NBER ITI Program Summer Institute (2005), UC Davis Workshop on Real GDP (2005), Econometric Society Summer Meeting (2004), World Bank Economist's Forum (2004), NBER ITI Program Spring Meeting (2004), American Economic Association Annual Meeting (2004), European Economic Association Annual Meeting (2004), Western Economic Association International Conference (2001, 2000)

- Refereed Journals American Economics Review,* Quarterly Journal of Economics, Review of Economic Studies, Review of Economics and Statistics, International Economic Review,* Journal of International Economics,* Journal of Development Economics,* World Bank Economics Review,* American Economic Journal: Economic Policy,* American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, Review of International Economics, European Economic Review,* Canadian Journal of Economics, The B.E. Journals in Macroeconomics, Journal of International Business Studies, The B.E. Journals in Economic Analysis & Policy,* Economic Development and Cultural Change, Economics Letters,* Journal of Agricultural Economics, Economica, Contemporary Economic Policy, Economic Inquiry,* Southern Economic Journal, Open Economics Review,* Journal of World Business, Journal of International Trade and Economic Development,* American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Journal of The Japanese and International Economies, Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Economics and Politics, Journal of Applied Econometrics, World Economy (* indicates refereeing more than once)
- Professional Affiliations American Economic Association, Econometric Society, European Economic Association

REFERENCES

- Professor Robert Feenstra
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 Phone: (530) 752 7022, Fax: (530) 752 9382, E-mail: rcfeenstra@ucdavis.edu
- Professor Kala Krishna

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